

Hindu Editorial with Vocabulary By Study Knight Set- 23

1) Paramount (Adjective) – आला दर्जे का

Meaning: more important than anything else; supreme.

Synonyms: supreme, chief, overriding

Antonyms: least, last, inferior

Usage: “the interests of the child are of paramount importance”

2) Repudiated (Verb) – अस्वीकार करना

Meaning: refuse to accept; reject.

Synonyms: reject, renounce, abandon

Antonyms: embrace

Usage: “she has repudiated policies associated with previous party leaders”

3) Presumption (Noun) – उपधारणा

Meaning: behaviour perceived as arrogant, disrespectful, and transgressing the limits of what is permitted or appropriate.

Synonyms: brazenness, audacity, boldness

Antonyms: certainty, fact, humility

Usage: “he lifted her off the ground, and she was enraged at his presumption”

4) Laudatory (Adjective) – प्रशंसा, बधाई

Meaning: expressing praise and commendation.

Synonyms: complimentary, congratulatory, praising

Antonyms: disparaging, damning

Usage: “enthusiastic and laudatory articles”

5) Buttress (Verb) – मजबूत या सुदृढ़ करना

Meaning: increase the strength of or justification for; reinforce.

Synonyms: strengthen, reinforce, fortify

Antonyms: weaken, let down, undermine

Usage: “authority was buttressed by religious belief”

6) Adherent (Noun) – अनुयायी, समर्थक

Meaning: someone who supports a particular party, person, or set of ideas.

Synonyms: follower, supporter, upholder

Antonyms: opponent

Usage: “he was a strong adherent of monetarism”

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7) Incitement (Noun) – उत्तेजना

Meaning: the action of provoking unlawful behaviour or urging someone to behave unlawfully.

Synonyms: urging, goading, spurring on

Antonyms: suppression, discouragement

Usage: “this amounted to an incitement to commit murder”

8) Dispensation (Noun) – छूट, प्रतिरक्षा

Meaning: exemption from a rule or usual requirement.

Synonyms: exemption, immunity, exception

Antonyms: responsibility, liability, obligation

Usage: “although she was too young, she was given special dispensation to play before her birthday”

9) Endorsement (Noun) – परांकन

Meaning: the action of endorsing someone or something.

Synonyms: support, backing, approval

Antonyms: opposition

Usage: “the issue of full independence received overwhelming endorsement”

10) Surpassed (Verb) – अधिक होना

Meaning: exceed; be greater than.

Synonyms: excel, be better than, be superior to

Antonyms: lost, succumbed, capitulated

Usage: “pre-war levels of production were surpassed in 1929”